# Summary of Employment, Demographics, and 

## Commuting Patterns for

Marion County, Florida


FLORIDA DEPARTMENT of ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

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## Labor Shed Analysis

A labor shed analysis is defined as where workers work and where workers live relative to a user-defined selection area. This analysis helps to determine where a labor market draws its commuting workers. Labor shed studies can draw comparisons between various geographies including state, Congressional District, Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), county, Workforce Investment Area (WIA), Zip Code, and Census tract. By indicating how many of the selection area workers work outside the area, labor sheds can help identify potential pools of workers who would be available for work in the user-defined area.

Labor shed studies provide economic developers and existing or prospective employers a tool to understand the local labor market and make informed expansion and site selection decisions.

## OnTheMap, Census Bureau

OnTheMap is a mapping and reporting tool developed by the U.S. Census Bureau showing employment and home locations of workers with companion reports for user-defined areas. It is the first synthetic data product released by the Census Bureau. OnTheMap is an important tool for Florida to perform labor inflow/outflow analyses and provide commuting data to planning and economic development agencies as well as Regional Workforce Boards. OnTheMap data is also used by the Department of Economic Opportunity to help quantify natural disaster impacts for emergency management agencies based on where workers live and where they work.

OnTheMap integrates existing data from state-supplied administrative records on workers and employers with existing federal censuses, surveys, and other administrative records. The state Labor Market Information (LMI) agencies supply key data from unemployment wage records and from businesses each quarter. The Census Bureau merges the state-supplied data with current demographic information to produce the data found in OnTheMap. By combining data from different administrative sources, censuses, and surveys, the Census Bureau produces local employment information that was not previously available.

## Florida Department of Economic Opportunity, Bureau of Labor Market Statistics (LMS)

The Florida Department of Economic Opportunity's Bureau of Labor Market Statistics produces, analyzes, and distributes labor statistics to improve economic decision making. These data are produced as part of the federal/state cooperative statistical program with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and the Employment and Training Administration.

## Executive Summary

The analysis of workforce and demographic characteristics, including commuting patterns of Marion County was conducted at the request of CareerSource Citrus Levy Marion. This report includes population, labor force, and demographics for Marion County.

A detailed examination of commuting patterns for Marion County shows that the county has a net outflow of 13,699 workers. Using the latest annual Census data available, there were 81,998 workers employed in Marion County and 95,697 workers living in the county. Of the workers who lived in the county, there were 44,991 workers who were employed outside the county.

With 47 percent of workers who reside in Marion County employed outside the county, outflow is well below the highest rates seen in some of the rural counties Florida such as Dixie County with 86.4 percent outflow and Gilchrist County with 85.7 percent worker outflow.

Of the 44,991 Marion County resident workers who are employed outside the county, the top destination counties are Orange (5,377 workers), Alachua (4,637 workers), Lake (4,434 workers), Sumter (4,120 workers), and Hillsborough (3,546 workers).

The commute for Marion County workers is a relatively long one with 38.3 percent of home to work commutes being less than 10 miles and 61.7 percent longer than 10 miles. Commutes of 10 to 24 miles are done by 22.3 percent of workers, commutes of 25 to 50 miles by 10.6 percent of workers, and commutes of over 50 miles by 28.8 percent of workers.

Commutes into Marion County of less than 10 miles are done by 42.6 percent of outside workers, while commutes of 10 to 24 miles are done by 22.9 percent of workers, commutes of 25 to 50 miles by 10.4 percent of workers, and commutes greater than 50 miles by 24.0 percent of workers.

## Marion County Quick Facts

| People QuickFacts | Marion County | Florida |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Population, 2013 estimate | 337,362 | $19,552,860$ |
| Population, 2010 (April 1) estimates base | 331,303 | $18,802,690$ |
| Population, percent change, April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 | $1.80 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ |
| Population, 2010 | 331,298 | $18,801,310$ |
| Persons under 5 years, percent, 2013 | $5.00 \%$ | $5.50 \%$ |
| Persons under 18 years, percent, 2013 | $18.90 \%$ | $20.60 \%$ |
| Persons 65 years and over, percent, 2013 | $27.40 \%$ | $18.70 \%$ |
| Female persons, percent, 2013 | $52.00 \%$ | $51.10 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| White alone, percent, 2013 (a) | $83.10 \%$ | $78.10 \%$ |
| Black or African American alone, percent, 2013 (a) | $13.10 \%$ | $16.70 \%$ |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone, percent, 2013 (a) | $0.50 \%$ | $0.50 \%$ |
| Asian alone, percent, 2013 (a) | $1.60 \%$ | $2.70 \%$ |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, percent, 2013 (a) | $0.10 \%$ | $0.10 \%$ |
| Two or More Races, percent, 2013 | $1.60 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ |
| Hispanic or Latino, percent, 2013 (b) | $11.60 \%$ | $23.60 \%$ |
| White alone, not Hispanic or Latino, percent, 2013 | $72.70 \%$ | $56.40 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| Living in same house 1 year \& over, percent, 2009-2013 | $84.60 \%$ | $83.70 \%$ |
| Foreign born persons, percent, 2009-2013 | $7.60 \%$ | $19.40 \%$ |
| Language other than English spoken at home, pct age 5+, 2009-2013 | $11.90 \%$ | $27.40 \%$ |
| High school graduate or higher, percent of persons age 25+, 2009-2013 | $85.00 \%$ | $86.10 \%$ |
| Bachelor's degree or higher, percent of persons age 25+, 2009-2013 | $17.40 \%$ | $26.40 \%$ |
| Veterans, 2009-2013 | 39,952 | $1,569,406$ |
| Mean travel time to work (minutes), workers age 16+, 2009-2013 | 24.8 | 25.9 |
| Housing units, 2013 | 162,448 | $9,047,612$ |
| Homeownership rate, 2009-2013 | $76.70 \%$ | $67.10 \%$ |
| Housing units in multi-unit structures, percent, 2009-2013 | $9.90 \%$ | $30.10 \%$ |
| Median value of owner-occupied housing units, 2009-2013 | $\$ 119,400$ | $\$ 160,200$ |
| Households, 2009-2013 | 134,002 | $7,158,980$ |
| Persons per household, 2009-2013 |  | 2 |
| Per capita money income in past 12 months (2013 dollars), 2009-2013 | $\$ 21,992$ | $\$ 26,236$ |
| Median household income, 2009-2013 | $\$ 39,453$ | $\$ 46,956$ |
| Persons below poverty level, percent, 2009-2013 | $18.10 \%$ | $16.30 \%$ |
|  |  |  |

Source: US Census Bureau State \& County QuickFacts

## Marion County Business and Geography Quick Facts

| Business QuickFacts | Marion County | Florida |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Private nonfarm establishments, 2012 | 6,716 | 502,414 |
| Private nonfarm employment, 2012 | 73,040 | 6,932,382 |
| Private nonfarm employment, percent change, 2011-2012 | 1.40\% | 3.00\% |
| Nonemployer establishments, 2012 | 22,471 | 1,775,605 |
| Total number of firms, 2007 | 29,443 | 2,009,589 |
| Black-owned firms, percent, 2007 | 7.50\% | 9.00\% |
| American Indian- and Alaska Native-owned firms, percent, 2007 | S | 0.50\% |
| Asian-owned firms, percent, 2007 | 2.40\% | 3.20\% |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander-owned firms, percent, 2007 | F | 0.10\% |
| Hispanic-owned firms, percent, 2007 | 8.20\% | 22.40\% |
| Women-owned firms, percent, 2007 | 27.60\% | 28.90\% |
|  |  |  |
| Manufacturers shipments, 2007 (\$1000) | 1,841,509 | 104,832,907 |
| Merchant wholesaler sales, 2007 (\$1000) | 1,639,464 | 221,641,518 |
| Retail sales, 2007 (\$1000) | 4,218,810 | 262,341,127 |
| Retail sales per capita, 2007 | \$13,060 | \$14,353 |
| Accommodation and food services sales, 2007 (\$1000) | 353,110 | 41,922,059 |
| Building permits, 2012 | 401 | 64,810 |
|  |  |  |
| Geography QuickFacts | Marion County | Florida |
| Land area in square miles, 2010 | 1,584.55 | 53,624.76 |
| Persons per square mile, 2010 | 209.10 | 350.60 |
| FIPS Code | 83 | 12 |
| Metropolitan or Micropolitan Statistical Area | Ocala, FL Metro Area |  |
| (a) Includes persons reporting only one race. |  |  |
| (b) Hispanics may be of any race, so also are included in applicable race categories. |  |  |
| FN: Footnote on this item for this area in place of data |  |  |
| NA: Not available |  |  |
| D: Suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information |  |  |
| X: Not applicable |  |  |
| S: Suppressed; does not meet publication standards |  |  |
| Z: Value greater than zero but less than half unit of measure shown |  |  |
| F: Fewer than 100 firms |  |  |
| Source: US Census Bureau State \& County QuickFacts |  |  |

Source: US Census Bureau State \& County QuickFacts

## Marion County

## Labor Force, Employment and Unemployment

|  | DECEMBER 2014 |  |  |  | DECEMBER 2013 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | LABOR | EMPLOY- | UNEMPLOYMENT |  | LABOR | EMPLOY- <br> MENT | UNEMPLOYMENT |  |
|  | FORCE | MENT | LEVEL | RATE (\%) | FORCE |  | LEVEL | RATE (\%) |
| CLM Region | 198,247 | 185,524 | 12,723 | 6.4 | 201,543 | 187,529 | 14,014 | 7.0 |
| Citrus | 52,655 | 49,139 | 3,516 | 6.7 | 55,000 | 51,163 | 3,837 | 7.0 |
| Levy | 15,748 | 14,799 | 949 | 6.0 | 16,105 | 15,029 | 1,076 | 6.7 |
| Marion | 129,844 | 121,586 | 8,258 | 6.4 | 130,438 | 121,337 | 9,101 | 7.0 |
| Florida | 9,571,000 | 9,056,000 | 515,000 | 5.4 | 9,395,000 | 8,837,000 | 558,000 | 5.9 |

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics

## Population

| Area | 2013 Estimate |
| :--- | ---: |
| CLM Region | 516,277 |
| Citrus | 139,271 |
| Levy | 39,644 |
| Marion | 337,362 |
| Florida | $19,552,860$ |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013 Population Estimates

## Marion County

## Where Workers Work in Marion County



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program; Google Earth

## Map Legend

Job Density [Jobs/Sq. Mile]

- 5-970
- $971-3,867$
- 3,868-8,695

■ $8,696-15,454$

- $15,455-24,145$

Job Count [Jobs/Census Block]
. 1-13

- 14-200
- 201 - 1,010
- 1,011-3,191
- 3,192-7,791

The highest concentrations of workers within Marion County are around Ocala and along major transportation corridors. The map illustrates the continuing development to the west of the original city center along State Highways 27, 40, and 200. Interstate Highway 75 has also played an important role in facilitating that development.

## Marion County

## Work Area Profile Summary

| Total Primary Jobs |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 81,998 | 100.0\% |
| Jobs by Worker Age |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Age 29 or younger | 16,801 | 20.5\% |
| Age 30 to 54 | 45,600 | 55.6\% |
| Age 55 or older | 19,597 | 23.9\% |
| Jobs by Earnings |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| \$1,250 per month or less | 20,212 | 24.6\% |
| \$1,251 to \$3,333 per month | 39,354 | 48.0\% |
| More than \$3,333 per month | 22,432 | 27.4\% |
| Jobs by NAICS Industry Sector |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting | 1,810 | 2.2\% |
| Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction | 221 | 0.3\% |
| Utilities | 245 | 0.3\% |
| Construction | 4,779 | 5.8\% |
| Manufacturing | 5,943 | 7.2\% |
| Wholesale Trade | 3,313 | 4.0\% |
| Retail Trade | 12,625 | 15.4\% |
| Transportation and Warehousing | 2,045 | 2.5\% |
| Information | 1,590 | 1.9\% |
| Finance and Insurance | 2,294 | 2.8\% |
| Real Estate and Rental and Leasing | 1,197 | 1.5\% |
| Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services | 3,140 | 3.8\% |
| Management of Companies and Enterprises | 366 | 0.4\% |
| Administration \& Support, Waste Management and Remediation | 3,764 | 4.6\% |
| Educational Services | 9,780 | 11.9\% |
| Health Care and Social Assistance | 12,259 | 15.0\% |
| Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation | 1,774 | 2.2\% |
| Accommodation and Food Services | 7,065 | 8.6\% |
| Other Services (excluding Public Administration) | 2,487 | 3.0\% |
| Public Administration | 5,301 | 6.5\% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program

## Marion County

## Work Area Profile Summary Continued-Demographics

| Jobs by Worker Race |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | Share |
| White Alone | 68,813 | 83.9\% |
| Black or African American Alone | 10,214 | 12.5\% |
| American Indian or Alaska Native Alone | 386 | 0.5\% |
| Asian Alone | 1,727 | 2.1\% |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Alone | 58 | 0.1\% |
| Two or More Race Groups | 800 | 1.0\% |
| Jobs by Worker Ethnicity |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 73,759 | 90.0\% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 8,239 | 10.0\% |
| Jobs by Worker Educational Attainment |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Less than high school | 8,416 | 10.3\% |
| High school or equivalent, no college | 19,854 | 24.2\% |
| Some college or Associate degree | 21,579 | 26.3\% |
| Bachelor's degree or advanced degree | 15,348 | 18.7\% |
| Educational attainment not available (workers aged 29 or younger) | 16,801 | 20.5\% |
| Jobs by Worker Sex |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Male | 39,537 | 48.2\% |
| Female | 42,461 | 51.8\% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program

## Marion County

## Where Workers Live in Marion County



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program; Google Earth

Map Legend

Job Density [Jobs/Sq. Mile]

- 5-175
- $176-685$
- $686-1,535$
- $1,536-2,725$
- $2,726-4,256$

Job Count [Jobs/Census Block]
. 1-3
. 4-43

- 44-214
- 215-676
- 677-1,649

Workers who live in Marion County are also clustered around transportation corridors, reflecting the relatively high amount of commuting to adjoining metropolitan areas. The rural nature of the county is also reflected in the broad distribution of home areas in the western half of the county.

## Marion County

Home Area Profile Summary

| Total Primary Jobs |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Primary Jobs | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Count } \\ & 95,697 \end{aligned}$ | Share 100.0\% |
| Jobs by Worker Age |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Age 29 or younger | 19,988 | 20.9\% |
| Age 30 to 54 | 52,605 | 55.0\% |
| Age 55 or older | 23,104 | 24.1\% |
| Jobs by Earnings |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| \$1,250 per month or less | 24,641 | 25.7\% |
| \$1,251 to \$3,333 per month | 45,126 | 47.2\% |
| More than \$3,333 per month | 25,930 | 27.1\% |
| Jobs by NAICS Industry Sector |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting | 1,869 | 2.0\% |
| Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction | 184 | 0.2\% |
| Utilities | 595 | 0.6\% |
| Construction | 6,017 | 6.3\% |
| Manufacturing | 6,292 | 6.6\% |
| Wholesale Trade | 3,585 | 3.7\% |
| Retail Trade | 13,997 | 14.6\% |
| Transportation and Warehousing | 2,566 | 2.7\% |
| Information | 1,562 | 1.6\% |
| Finance and Insurance | 2,934 | 3.1\% |
| Real Estate and Rental and Leasing | 1,585 | 1.7\% |
| Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services | 4,160 | 4.3\% |
| Management of Companies and Enterprises | 695 | 0.7\% |
| Administration \& Support, Waste Management and Remediation | 5,356 | 5.6\% |
| Educational Services | 9,833 | 10.3\% |
| Health Care and Social Assistance | 14,122 | 14.8\% |
| Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation | 2,120 | 2.2\% |
| Accommodation and Food Services | 9,022 | 9.4\% |
| Other Services (excluding Public Administration) | 2,789 | 2.9\% |
| Public Administration | 6,414 | 6.7\% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program

## Marion County

Home Area Profile Summary Continued-Demographics

| Jobs by Worker Race |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Count | Share |
| White Alone | 80,930 | $84.6 \%$ |
| Black or African American Alone | 11,484 | $12.0 \%$ |
| American Indian or Alaska Native Alone | 456 | $0.5 \%$ |
| Asian Alone | 1,792 | $1.9 \%$ |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Alone | 69 | $0.1 \%$ |
| Two or More Race Groups | 966 | $1.0 \%$ |
| Jobs by Worker Ethnicity |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 86,043 | Share |
| Hispanic or Latino | 99.954 | $10.1 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| Jobs by Worker Educational Attainment |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
|  | 9,826 | $10.3 \%$ |
| Less than high school | 22,619 | $23.6 \%$ |
| High school or equivalent, no college | 24,837 | $26.0 \%$ |
| Some college or Associate degree | 18,427 | $19.3 \%$ |
| Bachelor's degree or advanced degree | 19,988 | $20.9 \%$ |
| Educational attainment not available (workers aged 29 or younger) |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Jobs by Worker Sex |  |  |
|  |  | 46,208 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program

## Marion County

Labor Inflow/Outflow Map


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program

Of the 81,998 people who are employed in Marion County, 50,706 live and work in the county. There are 31,292 workers who live outside Marion County and work within the county. Of the 95,697 workers who live within Marion County, there are 44,991 residents who work outside the county. There is a net job outflow of 13,699 workers from Marion County. There are 630 people employed in Marion County who live in other states and 789 Marion County residents who work in other states.

## Marion County

Labor Inflow/Outflow Summary

| Selection Area Labor Market Size (Primary Jobs) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Count | Share |
| Employed in the Selection Area | 81,998 | $100.0 \%$ |
| Living in the Selection Area | 95,697 | $116.7 \%$ |
| Net Job Inflow (+) or Outflow (-) | $-13,699$ | - |
|  |  |  |
| In-Area Labor Force Efficiency (Primary Jobs) |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Living in the Selection Area | 95,697 | $100.0 \%$ |
| Living and Employed in the Selection Area | 50,706 | $53.0 \%$ |
| Living in the Selection Area but Employed Outside | 44,991 | $47.0 \%$ |
|  |  |  |
| In-Area Employment Efficiency (Primary Jobs) |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
|  | 81,998 | $100.0 \%$ |
| Employed in the Selection Area | 50,706 | $61.8 \%$ |
| Employed and Living in the Selection Area | 31,292 | $38.2 \%$ |
| Employed in the Selection Area but Living Outside |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Outflow Job Characteristics (Primary Jobs) | Count | Share |
|  | 44,991 | $100.0 \%$ |
|  | 10,794 | $24.0 \%$ |
| External Jobs Filled by Residents | 23,773 | $52.8 \%$ |
| Workers Aged 29 or younger | 10,424 | $23.2 \%$ |
| Workers Aged 30 to 54 | 13,086 | $29.1 \%$ |
| Workers Aged 55 or older | 20,025 | $44.5 \%$ |
| Workers Earning \$1,250 per month or less | 11,880 | $26.4 \%$ |
| Workers Earning \$1,251 to \$3,333 per month | 5,671 | $12.6 \%$ |
| Workers Earning More than \$3,333 per month | 13,264 | $29.5 \%$ |
| Workers in the "Goods Producing" Industry Class | 26,056 | $57.9 \%$ |
| Workers in the "Trade, Transportation, and Utilities" Industry Class |  |  |
| Workers in the "All Other Services" Industry Class |  |  |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program

## Marion County

## Labor Inflow/Outflow Summary Continued

| Inflow Job Characteristics (Primary Jobs) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Count | Share |
|  | 31,292 | $100.0 \%$ |
| Internal Jobs Filled by Outside Workers | 7,607 | $24.3 \%$ |
| Workers Aged 29 or younger | 16,768 | $53.6 \%$ |
| Workers Aged 30 to 54 | 6,917 | $22.1 \%$ |
| Workers Aged 55 or older | 8,657 | $27.7 \%$ |
| Workers Earning $\$ 1,250$ per month or less | 14,253 | $45.5 \%$ |
| Workers Earning $\$ 1,251$ to $\$ 3,333$ per month | 8,382 | $26.8 \%$ |
| Workers Earning More than $\$ 3,333$ per month | 4,062 | $13.0 \%$ |
| Workers in the "Goods Producing" Industry Class | 10,749 | $34.4 \%$ |
| Workers in the "Trade, Transportation, and Utilities" Industry Class | 16,481 | $52.7 \%$ |
| Workers in the "All Other Services" Industry Class |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Interior Flow Job Characteristics (Primary Jobs) | Count | Share |
|  | 50,706 | $100.0 \%$ |
|  | 9,194 | $18.1 \%$ |
| Internal Jobs Filled by Residents | 28,832 | $56.9 \%$ |
| Workers Aged 29 or younger | 12,680 | $25.0 \%$ |
| Workers Aged 30 to 54 | 11,555 | $22.8 \%$ |
| Workers Aged 55 or older | 25,101 | $49.5 \%$ |
| Workers Earning $\$ 1,250$ per month or less | 14,050 | $27.7 \%$ |
| Workers Earning $\$ 1,251$ to $\$ 3,333$ per month | 8,691 | $17.1 \%$ |
| Workers Earning More than $\$ 3,333$ per month | 7,479 | $14.7 \%$ |
| Workers in the "Goods Producing" Industry Class | 34,536 | $68.1 \%$ |
| Workers in the "Trade, Transportation, and Utilities" Industry Class |  |  |
| Workers in the "All Other Services" Industry Class |  |  |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program

## Work Destination Summary <br> Where Workers are Employed Who Live in Marion County

| Total Primary Jobs |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 95,697 | 100.0\% |
| Counties Where Marion County Workers are Employed |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Marion County, FL | 50,706 | 53.0\% |
| Orange County, FL | 5,377 | 5.6\% |
| Alachua County, FL | 4,637 | 4.8\% |
| Lake County, FL | 4,434 | 4.6\% |
| Sumter County, FL | 4,120 | 4.3\% |
| Hillsborough County, FL | 3,546 | 3.7\% |
| Duval County, FL | 2,197 | 2.3\% |
| Citrus County, FL | 2,106 | 2.2\% |
| Pinellas County, FL | 2,057 | 2.1\% |
| Volusia County, FL | 1,611 | 1.7\% |
| Seminole County, FL | 1,583 | 1.7\% |
| Polk County, FL | 1,547 | 1.6\% |
| Pasco County, FL | 895 | 0.9\% |
| Palm Beach County, FL | 727 | 0.8\% |
| Miami-Dade County, FL | 698 | 0.7\% |
| Putnam County, FL | 668 | 0.7\% |
| Leon County, FL | 630 | 0.7\% |
| Brevard County, FL | 613 | 0.6\% |
| Hernando County, FL | 580 | 0.6\% |
| Lew County, FL | 563 | 0.6\% |
| Broward County, FL | 557 | 0.6\% |
| Osceola County, FL | 553 | 0.6\% |
| St. Johns County, FL | 469 | 0.5\% |
| Manatee County, FL | 455 | 0.5\% |
| Sarasota County, FL | 425 | 0.4\% |
| All Other Locations | 3,943 | 4.1\% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program

## Home Destination Summary <br> Where Workers Live Who are Employed in Marion County

| Total Primary Jobs |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | Share |
|  | 81,998 | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total Primary Jobs |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Counties Where Marion County | Workers Live |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Marion County, FL | 50,706 | $61.8 \%$ |
| Citrus County, FL | 3,345 | $4.1 \%$ |
| Lake County, FL | 2,234 | $2.7 \%$ |
| Alachua County, FL | 2,041 | $2.5 \%$ |
| Orange County, FL | 1,979 | $2.4 \%$ |
| Duval County, FL | 1,762 | $2.1 \%$ |
| Hillsborough County, FL | 1,598 | $1.9 \%$ |
| Volusia County, FL | 1,517 | $1.9 \%$ |
| Lewy County, FL | 1,282 | $1.6 \%$ |
| Sumter County, FL | 1,235 | $1.5 \%$ |
| Pinellas County, FL | 1,145 | $1.4 \%$ |
| Seminole County, FL | 1,084 | $1.3 \%$ |
| Pasco County, FL | 1,017 | $1.2 \%$ |
| Putnam County, FL | 991 | $1.2 \%$ |
| Polk County, FL | 884 | $1.1 \%$ |
| Brevard County, FL | 754 | $0.9 \%$ |
| Flagler County, FL | 689 | $0.8 \%$ |
| Dixie County, FL | 666 | $0.8 \%$ |
| Clay County, FL | 451 | $0.6 \%$ |
| Hernando County, FL | 423 | $0.5 \%$ |
| Lee County, FL | 423 | $0.5 \%$ |
| St. Johns County, FL | 421 | $0.5 \%$ |
| Osceola County, FL | 409 | $0.5 \%$ |
| Leon County, FL | 390 | $0.5 \%$ |
| Sarasota County, FL | 346 | $0.4 \%$ |
| All Other Locations | 4,206 | $5.1 \%$ |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program

## Work Distance/Direction Summary

## Travel of Workers Who Live in Marion County

| Job Counts in Work Blocks by Distance Only |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 95,697 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 36,623 | 38.3\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 21,329 | 22.3\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 10,143 | 10.6\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 27,602 | 28.8\% |
| Job Counts in Work Blocks to the North of Home Blocks by Distance |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 10,733 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 3,684 | 34.3\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 2,598 | 24.2\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 1,956 | 18.2\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 2,495 | 23.2\% |
| Job Counts in Work Blocks to the Northeast of Home Blocks by Distance |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 7,619 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 3,874 | 50.8\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 1,816 | 23.8\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 396 | 5.2\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 1,533 | 20.1\% |
| Job Counts in Work Blocks to the East of Home Blocks by Distance |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 7,446 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 3,097 | 41.6\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 2,312 | 31.1\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 516 | 6.9\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 1,521 | 20.4\% |
| Job Counts in Work Blocks to the Southeast of Home Blocks by Distance |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 19,605 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 4,186 | 21.4\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 3,309 | 16.9\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 2,343 | 12.0\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 9,767 | 49.8\% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program

Work Distance/Direction Summary Continued Travel of Workers Who Live in Marion County

| Job Counts in Work Blocks to the South of Home Blocks by Distance |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 16,117 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 4,408 | 27.4\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 3,301 | 20.5\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 1,039 | 6.4\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 7,369 | 45.7\% |
| Job Counts in Work Blocks to the Southwest of Home Blocks by Distance |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 10,427 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 4,677 | 44.9\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 1,979 | 19.0\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 1,201 | 11.5\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 2,570 | 24.6\% |
| Job Counts in Work Blocks to the West of Home Blocks by Distance |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 9,683 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 6,328 | 65.4\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 2,365 | 24.4\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 470 | 4.9\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 520 | 5.4\% |
| Job Counts in Work Blocks to the Northwest of Home Blocks by Distance |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 14,067 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 6,369 | 45.3\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 3,649 | 25.9\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 2,222 | 15.8\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 1,827 | 13.0\% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program

## Work Distance/Direction Summary

Travel of Workers Who Work in Marion County

| Job Counts in Home Blocks by Distance Only |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 81,998 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 34,962 | 42.6\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 18,779 | 22.9\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 8,562 | 10.4\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 19,695 | 24.0\% |
| Job Counts in Home Blocks to the North of Work Blocks by Distance |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 8,399 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 3,661 | 43.6\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 1,556 | 18.5\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 1,124 | 13.4\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 2,058 | 24.5\% |
| Job Counts in Home Blocks to the Northeast of Work Blocks by Distance |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 8,295 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 4,432 | 53.4\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 1,313 | 15.8\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 849 | 10.2\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 1,701 | 20.5\% |
| Job Counts in Home Blocks to the East of Work Blocks by Distance |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 10,640 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 6,315 | 59.4\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 2,215 | 20.8\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 469 | 4.4\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 1,641 | 15.4\% |
| Job Counts in Home Blocks to the Southeast of Work Blocks by Distance |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 17,761 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 6,451 | 36.3\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 4,081 | 23.0\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 1,564 | 8.8\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 5,665 | 31.9\% |
| Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program |  |  |

## Work Distance/Direction Summary Continued

 Travel of Workers Who Work in Marion County| Job Counts in Home Blocks to the South of Work Blocks by Distance |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 12,489 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 3,743 | 30.0\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 2,914 | 23.3\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 1,002 | 8.0\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 4,830 | 38.7\% |
| Job Counts in Home Blocks to the Southwest of Work Blocks by Distance |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 9,499 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 3,963 | 41.7\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 2,795 | 29.4\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 1,557 | 16.4\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 1,184 | 12.5\% |
| Job Counts in Home Blocks to the West of Work Blocks by Distance |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 6,442 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 3,030 | 47.0\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 2,451 | 38.0\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 480 | 7.5\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 481 | 7.5\% |
| Job Counts in Home Blocks to the Northwest of Work Blocks by Distance |  |  |
|  | Count | Share |
| Total Primary Jobs | 8,473 | 100.0\% |
| Less than 10 miles | 3,367 | 39.7\% |
| 10 to 24 miles | 1,454 | 17.2\% |
| 25 to 50 miles | 1,517 | 17.9\% |
| Greater than 50 miles | 2,135 | 25.2\% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics program

# Florida Department of Economic Opportunity 

Bureau of Labor Market Statistics

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